



## Open Source High Performance Computing With Open MPI

Unify. Simplify. Amplify.



**Jeff Squyres**  
**Cisco Systems**

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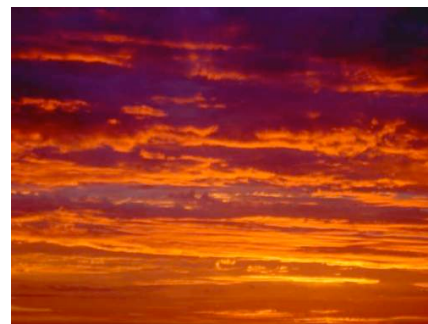
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## High Performance

- Two of the top 10
  - #2 Roadrunner (Los Alamos)
  - #10 Red Sky (Sandia)
- Collaborate to innovate
  - Vendors
  - Academic researchers
  - Lab scientists



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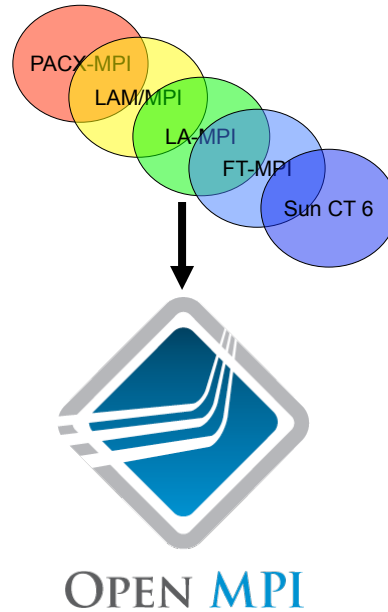
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## Open MPI Is...

- Evolution of several prior MPI implementations
- Open source project and community
  - Production quality
  - Vendor-friendly
  - Research- and academic-friendly
- All of MPI-2.1
  - Working on MPI-2.2



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## 16 Members, 9 Contributors, 2 Partners



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## Why Does Open MPI Exist?

- Maximize all MPI expertise
  - Research / academia
  - Vendors
  - Customers, enterprise
  - ...elsewhere
- Capitalize on years of MPI research and implementation experience
- **The sum is greater than the parts**

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“Great discoveries and improvements invariably involve the cooperation of many minds.”

Alexander Graham Bell, 1877

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## Cisco: Why Open MPI?

- It seems obvious to us!
  - Why re-invent the wheel?
  - Established, high quality MPI
  - Combined community resources
- Meshes with Cisco values
  - Standards-based
  - Open architectures
  - Consensus driven
  - Collaborate to innovate



Cisco votes “yes”  
for community MPI

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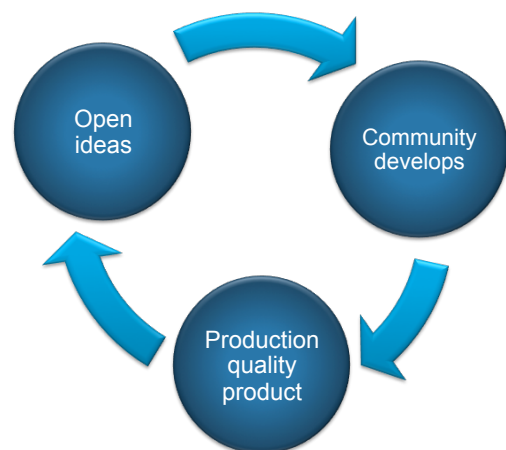
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## Why Open Source?

- Open source HPC is good for everyone
  - Room for research / new ideas
  - Open information transfer
  - Feed them back into production / commodity products
- Shorten the cycle from research to commodity
- Researchers have ideas; industry has production capability
  - There are smart people in both!



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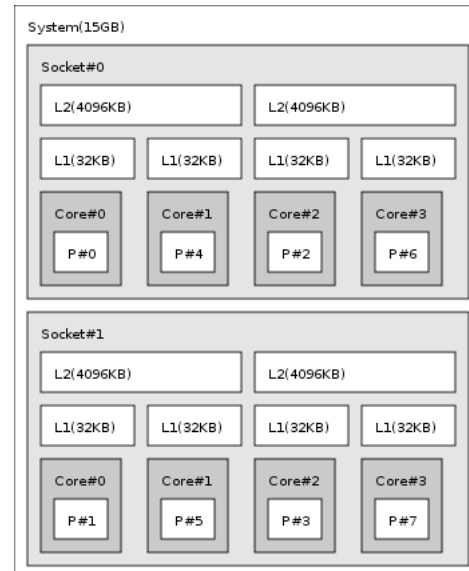
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## Open MPI Sub Project: Hardware Locality

- Initially developed by INRIA
- Command line and C API
- Discover the topology of your machine
  - Processors: sockets, cores, threads
  - Memory: caches, main RAM
- Incredibly important as we move towards manycore*



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## Cisco's Open MPI Community Role

- Active development
  - Design, code
- [Very] Extensive testing
  - 100K's regression tests/night
  - Data fed back to community
- Logistics support
  - Collaboration, facilitation
  - Face-to-face engineering meetings
- Member, MPI Forum

| #      | A <sub>Org</sub> V | A <sub>Platform name</sub> V | A <sub>Hardware</sub> V | A <sub>OS</sub> V | A <sub>MPI name</sub> V | A <sub>MPI version</sub> V | Test Run           |                     |                     |                     |                    |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|        |                    |                              |                         |                   |                         |                            | A <sub>Run</sub> V | A <sub>Pass</sub> V | A <sub>Fail</sub> V | A <sub>Time</sub> V | A <sub>Err</sub> V |
| 1      | ibm                | PowerPC 10.2.32_Spec9.3      | ppc64                   | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.2       | 1.2.36rc19732              | 24                 | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                  |
| 2      | cisco              | vsba-mpi                     | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.46119857                 | 3532               | 0                   | 0                   | 0                   | 0                  |
| 3      | cisco              | vsba-mpi                     | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.46119872                 | 83656              | 195                 | 195                 | 3212                | 2072               |
| 4      | cisco              | vsba-mpi                     | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.3       | 1.36219861                 | 224783             | 181                 | 978                 | 2284                | 7287               |
| 5      | iu                 | IT_BigRed                    | ppc64                   | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.46119874                 | 2562               | 14                  | 18                  | 4                   | 0                  |
| 6      | iu                 | IT_BigRed                    | ppc64                   | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.2       | 1.2.36rc19732              | 2599               | 19                  | 18                  | 0                   | 0                  |
| 7      | iu                 | IT_BigRed                    | ppc64                   | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.3       | 1.36219861                 | 2564               | 14                  | 18                  | 2                   | 0                  |
| 8      | iu                 | IT_Odin                      | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.46119874                 | 8737               | 21                  | 12                  | 10                  | 0                  |
| 9      | iu                 | IT_Odin                      | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.2       | 1.2.36rc19732              | 1335               | 2                   | 6                   | 2                   | 0                  |
| 10     | iu                 | IT_Odin                      | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.3       | 1.36219861                 | 6422               | 21                  | 12                  | 0                   | 0                  |
| 11     | iu                 | IT_Sif                       | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.46119874                 | 4572               | 19                  | 12                  | 5                   | 0                  |
| 12     | iu                 | IT_Sif                       | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.3       | 1.36219861                 | 4714               | 25                  | 12                  | 25                  | 0                  |
| 13     | intel/linux        | mlnx-mpi                     | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-trunk      | 1.36219861                 | 3310               | 2                   | 0                   | 12                  | 0                  |
| 14     | sun                | hurd-cs-x86_64               | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.2       | 1.2.36rc19732              | 3200               | 8                   | 248                 | 0                   | 36                 |
| 15     | sun                | hurd-cs-x86_64               | x86_64                  | Linux             | OpenMPI-0.11            | 1.3619845-cvs-1.3618rc12   | 4                  | 0                   | 78                  | 260                 | 4                  |
| 16     | sun                | hurd-cs-x86_64               | x86_64                  | Linux             | ompi.sigshby-v1.2       | 1.2.36rc19732              | 2576               | 1980                | 228                 | 2                   | 4                  |
| Totals |                    |                              |                         |                   |                         |                            | 354428             | 2597                | 1838                | 6308                | 10523              |

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## Cisco's Open MPI Goals

### Technical

- Promote standards
  - MPI Forum leadership
  - Ethernet-based technologies
  - Cisco Unified Computer Servers
  - Commodity Clusters
- Integrate with tools
  - Provide deep insight in to complex problems
  - Make parallel programming [a little] easier

### Non technical

- Promote community
  - Conferences, tradeshow
  - Contribute on open mailing lists
- Partner with academics and researchers
  - Foster cutting-edge research
- Perform “community service”
  - Example: Fortran API maintenance

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“Open source is decided by those who show up.”

Cisco is there. Come join us.

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welcome to  
the human network.

